

G5 R: Das Perfekt

Revision: The present perfect

Wenn eine Handlung in der Vergangenheit beginnt und in der Gegenwart zu einem Ergebnis führt, verwendest du das **present perfect**:
have / has + dritte Form des Verbs (past participle).

Bei den meisten Verben hängst du für die dritte Form ein **-ed** an das Verb: help → helped

I **have just played** football.

He **has already had** his lunch.

Ich habe gerade Fußball gespielt.

Er hat schon zu Mittag gegessen.



Achtung: Einige Verben haben unregelmäßige dritte Formen, z. B.:
break → broke → **broken**; do → did → **done**; be → was / were → **been**



Eine Liste der unregelmäßigen Verben findest du auf S. 87–88.

Um die Sätze zu verneinen, benutzt du **haven't** oder **hasn't** (bei he, she, it):

I **haven't called** the hospital yet.

She **hasn't been** to London yet.

Ich habe das Krankenhaus noch nicht angerufen.

Sie ist noch nicht in London gewesen.

Fragen und Kurzantworten bildest du so:

Have you ever **broken** your arm?

Yes, I **have**.

No, I **haven't**.

Has your brother ever **won** a prize?

Yes, he **has**.

No, he **hasn't**.

Have the girls **been** to the party?

Yes, they **have**.

No, they **haven't**.

Bei Fragen mit Fragewörtern stellst du das Fragewort an den Satzanfang.

What **has happened**?

Where **have you been**?

Was ist passiert?

Wo bist du gewesen?

1 Put in the right form.

- Megan has twisted (twist) her knee.
- We've _____ (call) for help.
- The ambulance has just _____ (arrive).
- A man has just _____ (open) the door.
- Danny has _____ (pack) his things.
- The doctor has already _____ (finish) her work.
- The boys have just _____ (start) to make dinner.
- You've _____ (play) this game before.

2 Complete the table.

infinitive	simple past	past participle
1. have	had	had
2. break	broke	
3. hurt	hurt	
4. tell		told
5. do	did	
6. hit		hit
7. fall (off)	fell (off)	
8. write	wrote	

3 What have they just done? Complete the sentences.



1. break



2. win



3. take



4. buy



5. finish



6. put on

- The girls have (just) broken a mobile phone.
- The boys _____ a prize.
- Molly _____ a photo.
- Nathan _____ new trainers.
- They _____ their meal.
- Kevin _____ his helmet.

4 Put the words in the right order.

1. fallen off • her bike • just • A girl • has

A girl has just fallen off her bike

2. have • an ambulance • We • called • already

3. here • The ambulance • arrived • yet • hasn't

4. the bike away • have • Some friends • already • taken

5. found out • The girl's parents • yet • about the accident • haven't

6. had • I • a bad accident • never • have

5 Write what they have already done/what they haven't done yet.

Who?	What?
Emily	make lunch ✓
the boys	feed the cats
Jenny	phone Mum and Dad
Jamie	buy some drinks ✓
the girls	clean the kitchen
Max	take the rubbish outside

1. Emily has already made lunch.

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____



6 Write short answers.

1. Have your friends arrived yet? – Yes, they have.
2. Has Sam had an accident? – No, _____.
3. Have you ever been to Wales? – Yes, _____.
4. Has your sister met your best friend? – Yes, _____.
5. Have I ever told you about my accident? – No, _____.
6. Has Janet forgotten her mobile again? – Yes, _____.

7 Complete the questions. Use the present perfect.

1. What have you bought (you • buy) for our dinner?
2. _____ (Hannah • break) her leg?
3. Where _____ (you • be) all the time?
4. Why _____ (Mike • send) me these crazy photos?
5. _____ (the boys • have) breakfast yet?
6. Who _____ (eat) all the sweets?

8 Complete the dialogue. Use the present perfect or the simple past.

Max: Have you already heard (hear) about Rob's accident?

Tom: No, I _____. He _____ (be) at school last week.

Max: He's in hospital. His sister _____ (just text) me.
She _____ (visit) him yesterday.

Tom: When _____ the accident _____ (happen)?

Max: Last Thursday. Rob _____ (fall off) his bike.

Tom: _____ he _____ (have) an operation yet?

Max: No, _____. He doesn't need one. He can come home soon.
I _____ (already say) I'll visit him.

Tom: Great! Can I come too?



● 9 What has just happened? Write sentences about the picture.

buy clothes

eat pizza

fall off wall

have accident

hit head

see film



1. A man has hit his head.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

● 10 Simple past or present perfect? Put in the right forms.

always be

cut

give

go (2x)

not hear

meet

already make

say

spend

Have you ever gone camping? Last year my parents and I a great holiday near a small town in Wales. This place popular with tourists because there are nice beaches. We swimming there every day last August. One day I my hand and a nice girl me a plaster. Next day we again on the beach. She "I'll write to you." But I from her yet. Well - maybe next year. My mum and dad plans for another holiday there in August.

1 Match the questions with the answers.

1. Did the girls enjoy themselves at the concert?
2. Why haven't you called Beth?
3. How do you keep in touch with your friends?
4. Did you make yourselves a cake?
5. Have you ever played rugby?
6. What did the Browns do with all that money?

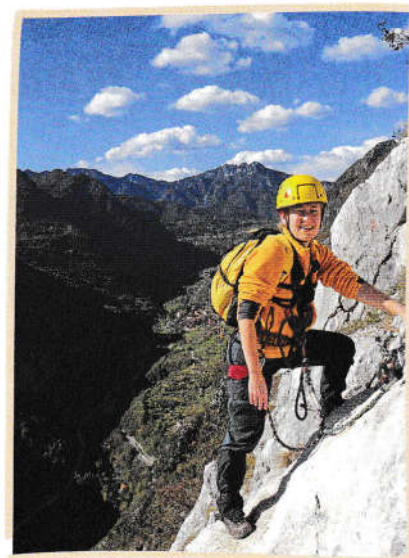
- A No, we didn't. We bought one in a shop.
- B They bought themselves a new car.
- C No, we haven't. It's too dangerous.
- D We send each other text messages.
- E No, they didn't. The band played terribly.
- F We've forgotten her number.

2 Put in the right words.

Anna is an instructor at an exciting (exciting/
excitingly) activity centre. The students must look after
_____ (herself/themselves) when they
go outside. But Anna watches them _____
(careful/carefully) on climbing trips. The mountains can be very
_____ (dangerous/dangerously).

"I always enjoy _____ (myself/each other) when
I'm out with young people," she says. "Some students are
_____ (nervous/nervously) - and others climb too
_____ (quick/quickly). Sometimes they hurt
_____ (themselves/each other). I'm always

_____ (happy/happily) when we come back _____ !" (safe/safely) When the students
are in their room again, they show _____ (themselves/each other) their photos.



3 Find the right order. Number the sentences.

A

Not really. But I was scared. - And my
teacher was too!

☐

B

Did you hurt yourself?

☐

Yes, I have. It happened on our last
class trip.

☐

"That has never happened on a class
trip before!"

☐

What did he say?

☐

Have you ever fallen in a river?

1

● 4 Put in the words.

each other

good

happily

happy

have never won

has never played

himself

important

played

quickly

themselves

well

won



Last Saturday Jack played in an _____ rugby match. The players in the other team ran very _____, but Jack and his friends were a _____ team too. After twenty minutes Jack hurt _____. His friends looked at _____. They weren't _____. "Oh no!" they said. "We _____ a match with only fourteen players!" "Don't worry," Jack said. "I can still play _____" Finally Jack and his friends _____ the match. Their teacher laughed _____. "Our team _____ like this," he said. Now Jack and his friends must be careful and not hurt _____ before the next match.

● 5 What's that in English?

1. Die Mädchen schickten sich gegenseitig SMS.

2. Hattest du schon mal/jemals einen Unfall?

3. Sie konnten den Weg leicht finden.

4. Wir haben noch keine Fahrscheine gekauft.

5. Wir legten die Tasche vorsichtig auf den Tisch.

● 6 Complete the dialogues.

buy

eat

see

...

1. Have you ever seen _____? – Yes, I have. I _____ year.

2. _____ – Yes, _____

3. _____